CHAPTER IV.

THE SOCIAL CATACLYSM IN GERMANY.

Grievances of the Peasants-The Empire Ablaze with Revolution-Twelve Articles—Their Moderation—Gaismayr's Programme of Reforms-The Sovereignty of the People-Denunciation of Oppression-"We Want Justice"-Revolt of the Town Proletariat— Miinzer at Miihlhausen—Reform of the Imperial Constitution—Procedure of the Peasant Bands—The Burning of Castles—Hatred of the Church—Luther's "Exhortation to Peace"—"Vengeance is Mine"—Luther's Outburst against the Peasants—"The Ass must have Blows"-The Peasants' Lack of Cohesion-The Catastrophe Frankenhausen—Repression—Revenge—Misery Possession of the Land-Crushing Effects of Failure-Trend of Revolution towards the Past-The Reformers and the Anabaptists—Sources People—The of Chapter 77-105

CHAPTER V.

PROGRESS OF THE REFORMATION IN GERMANY AND ITS RESULTS.

The Reformation and Social Progress—Luther's Inconsistency—Charles V. and the Reformation—Ecclesiastical Disruption of the Empire—Charles Hampered by Political Difficulties—The Protest at Spires—Diet of Augsburg and its Results—Luther and the Policy of Resistance—The Emperor may not be Resisted—Luther's "Warning to the Germans "—Constitutional Justification of Resistance—League of Schmalkald—Protestantism a Moral and Political Force—Growth of Protestantism—Impotence of Charles—Charles at Last Free to Strike—His Tactics—Defeat of the Elector—Death of Luther—Renewed Difficulties of Charles—His Imperial Policy—Counter-stroke of Maurice—The Peace of Augsburg—The Necessities of the Situation—The Lutheran Reformation and Liberty—The Necessity of Dogmatism—Excess of Dogmatism—Intolerance towards Protestant Dissenters—Persecution of Anabaptists—Sources of Chapter V. 106-135